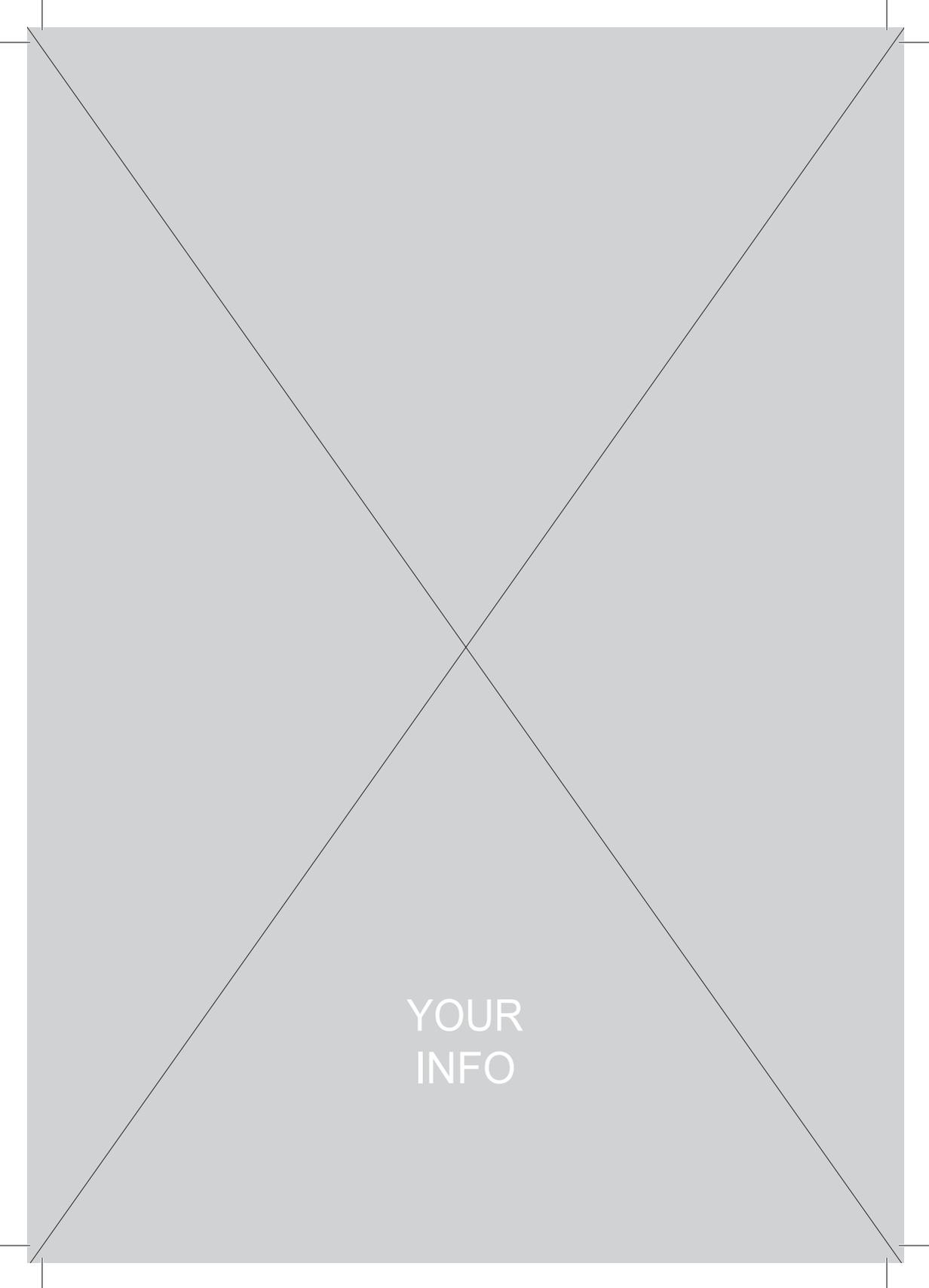


YOUR
IMAGE









YOUR
INFO